Southern York County School District

One Warrior at a Time

Course/Subj	ect: Algebra 1		Grade Level: 8						
Textbook(s) / Ins	Textbook(s) / Instructional Materials Used: Algebra Connections, Vol. 1 ISBN: 978-1931287456, Vol. 2 ISBN: 978-1931287463								
Month(s): Augu	ist & September		Unit 1						
Review of scatte	er plots, solving equat	ions. Introduce	functions						
Big Idea	<u>Standard</u>	Eligible Content	Essential Questions & Lesson Essential Question	<u>Concepts</u>	<u>Vocabulary</u>	<u>Competencies</u>			
Analyze and/or interpret bivariate data displayed in multiple representations. Define, evaluate, and compare functions.	CC.2.4.8.B.1 Analyze and/or interpret bivariate data displayed in multiple representations. CC.2.2.8.B.3 Analyze and solve linear equations and pairs of simultaneous linear equations. CC.2.2.8.C.1 Define, evaluate, and compare functions.	M08.D-S.1.1.1 Construct and interpret scatter plots for bivariate measurement data to investigate patterns of association between two quantities. Describe patterns such as clustering, outliers, positive or negative correlation, linear association, and nonlinear association. M08.D-S.1.1.2 For scatter plots that suggest a	How do I create a scatter plot with a line of best fit? What is the correlation displayed on a scatter plot? How do I solve an equation? How many solutions exist for an equation? How do I determine if a relation is a function? How do I identify the equation of a linear function?		Graph x-y table Ordered pair Line of best fit Trend line Correlation Infinite solutions Relation Function Vertical line test Input Output	Graph an ordered pair on a coordinate plane Determine the correlation between data sets Draw the line of best fit on a scatter plot Use the line of best fit for extrapolation and interpolation Solve an equation Determine the number of solutions for an equation Determine if a table represents a function. Use the vertical line test to determine if			

linear		a graph represents
association, identify a line		a function.
of best fit by		
judging the		
closeness of		
the data		
points to the		
line.		
M08.B-E.3.1.1		
Write and		
identify linear		
equations in		
one variable		
with one		
solution,		
infinitely many		
solutions, or		
no solutions.		
Show which of		
these		
possibilities is		
the case by successively		
transforming		
the given		
equation into		
simpler forms		
until an		
equivalent		
equation of		
the form $x = a$,		
a = a, or a = b		
results (where		
a and b are		
different		
numbers).		
M08.B-E.3.1.2		
Solve linear		
30.00		

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	equations that		
	equations that		
	have rational		
	number		
	coefficients,		
	including		
	equations		
	wheee		
	whose		
	solutions		
	require		
	expanding		
	expressions		
	using the		
	distributive		
	property and		
	collecting like		
	terms.		
	M08.B-F.1.1.1		
	Determine		
	whether a		
	relation is a		
	function.		
	M08.B-F.1.1.3		
	Interpret the		
	equation y =		
	mx + b as		
	defining a		
	linear function		
	whose graph		
	is a straight		
	line; give		
	examples of		
	examples of		
	functions that		
	are not linear.		
	(A1.2.1.1.2)		
	Determine		
	whether a		
	relation is a		
	function given		

		a set of points or a graph.				
Month(s): Septe	ember - October		Unit 2			
Determine the e	quation of a line from	multiple represe	ntations			
<u>Big Idea</u>	<u>Standards</u>	<u>Eligible</u> <u>Content</u>	Essential Questions & Lesson Essential Question	<u>Concepts</u>	<u>Vocabulary</u>	<u>Competencies</u>
Understand the connections between proportional relationships, lines, and linear equations. Analyze and solve linear equations and pairs of simultaneous linear equations.	CC.2.2.8.B.2 Understand the connections between proportional relationships, lines, and linear equations. CC.2.2.8.B.3 Analyze and solve linear equations and pairs of simultaneous linear equations CC.2.2.8.C.2 Use concepts of functions to model relationships between quantities.	M08.B-E.2.1.3 Derive the equation y = mx for a line through the origin and the equation y = mx + b for a line intercepting the vertical axis at b. M08.B-E.3.1.3 Interpret solutions to a system of two linear equations in two variables as points of intersection of their graphs because points of intersection satisfy both equations simultaneously. M08.B-E.3.1.4 Solve systems	How do I use y=mx+b to create a line equation from a table? How do I use y=mx+b to create a line equation from a graph? How do I use y=mx+b to create a line equation from a pattern? How do I solve a system of equations by graphing? How can I use y=mx+b to create a system of equations and solve?		slope y-intercept system of equations point of intersection equal values method	Read a Table Understand slope and y- intercept on a graph, in a table, and in a pattern. Create a line graph Solve equation using equal values method.

of two linear equations in two variables algebraically and estimate solutions by graphing the equations. Solve simple cases by inspection.		
A1.1.2.2.1 Write and/or solve a system of linear equations using graphing, substitution, and/or elimination.		
A1.1.2.1.1 Write, Solve, and /or apply a linear equation.		
A1.2.1.2.2 Translate from one representation of a linear function to another (i.e., graph, table, and equation).		
A1.2.1.1.3 Identify the domain or range of a		

		relation (may be presented as ordered pairs, a graph, or a table). A1.2.1.1.1 Analyze a set of data for the existence of a pattern and represent the pattern algebraically and/or graphically.				
Month(s): Octo	ber		Unit 5			
Multiply binomi	als. Use the laws of e	xponents to sim	plify expressions.			
<u>Big Idea</u>	<u>Standard</u>	<u>Eligible</u> <u>Content</u>	Essential Questions & Lesson Essential Question	<u>Concept</u>	<u>Vocabulary</u>	<u>Competencies</u>
Write expressions in equivalent forms to solve	CC.2.2.8.B.3 Analyze and solve linear equations and pairs of simultaneous linear	M08.B-E.3.1.2 Solve linear equations that have rational number	How do I multiply binomials? How do I use the laws of exponents to simplify expressions?		generic rectangle distributive property polynomial monomial	Use a generic rectangle to multiply polynomials Use the laws of

terms.	
	Use the laws of
M08.B-E.1.1.1	exponents to
Apply one or	rewrite expressions
more	with negative
properties of	exponents
integer	experience
exponents to	Use the laws of
generate	exponents to
equivalent	rewrite expressions
numerical	with an exponent of
expressions	0
without a	Distinguish
calculator	Distinguish
(with final	between rational
answers	and irrational
expressed in	numbers to rewrite
exponential	radical expressions
form with	in simplest form.
positive	(e.g., $\sqrt{24} = 2\sqrt{6}$)
exponents).	
A1.1.1.3.1	
Simplify/evalu	
ate	
expressions	
involving	
properties/law	
s of	
exponents,	
roots, and/or	
absolute	
values to	
solve	
problems.	
A1.1.1.2	
Simplify	
square roots	
Square roots	
A1.1.1.5.1	
Add, subtract,	

		and /or multiply polynomial expressions.				
Month(s): Nove	mber		Unit 6			
Solve systems of	of linear equations.					
<u>Big Idea</u>	<u>Standard</u>	<u>Eligible</u> <u>Content</u>	Essential Questions & Lesson Essential Question	<u>Concept</u>	<u>Vocabulary</u>	<u>Competencies</u>
Analyze and solve linear equations and pairs of simultaneous linear equations	CC.2.2.8.B.3 Analyze and solve linear equations and pairs of simultaneous linear equations. CC.2.2.HS.D.9 Using reasoning to solve equations and justify the solution method. CC.2.2.HS.D.10 Represent, solve, and interpret equations/inequalitie s and systems of equations/inequalitie s algebraically and graphically.	Interpret solutions to a system of two linear equations in two variables as points of intersection of their graphs because points of intersection satisfy both equations simultaneousl y. (M08.B- E.3.1.3) Interpret solutions to problems in the context of the problem situation. (A1.1.2.2.2) Solve systems of two linear	 How to I use the elimination method to solve a system of equations? How to I use the substitution method to solve a system of equations? What is the most efficient way to solve a system of equations? How do I identify the solution to a system of equations? How do I interpret the solution to a system of equations? 		Coefficients "Let" statement Substitution method Coincide Parallel Elimination Method Mathematical sentence	Solving a system of equations using substitution Solving a system of equations using elimination Solving a system of equations by graphing

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	equations in			
	two variables			
	algebraically			
	and estimate			
	solutions by			
	graphing the			
	equations.			
	Calua simple			
	Solve simple			
	cases by			
	inspection.			
	(M08.B-			
	E.3.1.4)			
	Write and/or			
	solve a			
	system of			
	linear			
	equations			
	using			
	graphing,			
	grup ning,			
	substitution,			
	and/or			
	elimination.			
	(A1.1.2.2.1)			
	Interpret			
	solutions to			
	problems in			
	the context of			
	the problem			
	situation.			
	Note: Linear			
	equations			
	only.			
	(A1.1.2.1.3)			
	Solve real-			
	world and			
	mathematical			
	problems			
	leading to two			
		1	l	

		linear equations in two variables. (M08.B- E3.1.5)				
Month(s): Dece	mber		Unit 7			
Create linear eq	uations from multiple	representations	. Determine different rates of	f change from	multiple represent	tations of functions.
<u>Big Idea</u>	<u>Standard</u>	<u>Eligible</u> <u>Content</u>	Essential Questions & Lesson Essential Question	<u>Concept</u>	<u>Vocabulary</u>	<u>Competencies</u>
Define, Evaluate, and Compare Functions. Use concepts of functions to model relationships between quantities. Analyze and/or interpret bivariate data in multiple representations.	CC.2.2.8.C.2 Use concepts of functions to model relationships between quantities. CC.2.2.HS.C.2 Graph and analyze functions and use their properties to make connections between the different representations. CC.2.2.HS.C.3 Write functions or sequences that model relationships between two quantities. CC.2.2.HS.C.6 Interpret functions in terms of the situations they model.	Use the equation of a linear model to solve problems in the context of bivariate measurement data, interpreting the slope and intercept. (M08.D- S.1.1.3) Make predictions using the equations or graphs of best-fit lines of scatter plots. (A1.2.3.2.3) Represent or interpret functional relationships	How do I find the slope of a line? How do I write the equation for a linear function? How do I use the slope of a line to solve problems? How do I compare linear functions?		Slope Triangle Trend line y=mx+b Rate of change $\triangle x$ $\triangle y$ Perpendicular Slope Slope Intercept Form Standard Form Point	Determine the slope of a linear function. Use the slope and a point to create the line equation of the best fit line on a scatter plot. Create a linear function for a given scenario. Use the slope and y-intercept to create a line equation.

CC.2.4.HS.B.3	between		
Analyze linear	quantities		
models to make	using tables,		
interpretations	graphs, and		
based on the data.	descriptions.		
	(M08.B-		
	F.2.1.1)		
	Describe		
	qualitatively		
	the functional		
	relationship		
	between two		
	quantities by		
	analyzing a		
	graph. Sketch		
	of determine a		
	graph that exhibits the		
	qualitative		
	features of a		
	function that		
	has been		
	described		
	verbally.		
	(M08.B-		
	F.2.1.2)		
	Create,		
	interpret,		
	and/or use the		
	equation,		
	graph, or table		
	of a linear function.		
	(A1.2.1.2.1)		
	(/ (1.2. 1.2. 1)		
	Apply the		
	concept of		
	linear rate of		
	change		
	(slope) to		

solve		
problems.		
(A1.2.2.1.2)		
Compare		
properties of		
two functions		
each		
represented in		
a different		
way (i.e.,		
algebraically,		
graphically,		
numerically in		
tables, or by		
verbal		
descriptions).		
(M08.B-		
F.1.1.2)		
,		
Graph		
orapii		
proportional		
relationships,		
interpreting		
the unit rate		
as the slope		
of the graph		
of the graph.		
Compare two		
different		
proportional		
relationships		
represented in		
different ways.		
(M08.B-		
E.2.1.1)		
Identify,		
describe,		
and/or use		
constant rates		
of change.		
(A1.2.2.1.1)		

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Write or		
identify a		
linear		
equation		
when given		
• the graph of		
• the graph of		
the line		
two points		
on the line, or		
• the slope		
and a point on		
the line.		
Note: Linear		
equation may		
be in point-		
slope,		
standard,		
and/or slopo-		
and/or slope-		
intercept form.		
(A1.2.2.1.3)		
Determine the		
slope and/or		
y-intercept		
represented		
by a linear		
equation or		
graph.		
(A1.2.2.1.4)		
Use similar		
right triangles		
to show and		
explain why		
the slope m is		
the same		
between any		
two distinct		
points on a		
non-vertical		

		line in the coordinate plane. (M08.B- E.2.1.2)				
Month(s): Janua	ary		Unit 8 Supplemental			
Apply properties	s of rigid transformati	ons. Use the Py	/thagorean Theorem.			
<u>Big Idea</u>	<u>Standard</u>	<u>Eligible</u> <u>Content</u>	Essential Questions & Lesson Essential Question	<u>Concept</u>	<u>Vocabulary</u>	<u>Competencies</u>
Understand and apply the Pythagorean Theorem. Solve real-world and mathematical problems involving volume. Demonstrate an understanding of geometric transformations.	CC.2.3.8.A.2 Understand and apply congruence, similarity, and geometric transformations using various tools. CC.2.3.8.A.3 Understand and apply the Pythagorean Theorem to solve problems. CC.2.3.8.A.1 Apply the concepts of volume of cylinders, cones, and spheres to solve real-world and mathematical problems.	M08.C- G.1.1.1 Identify and apply properties of rotations, reflections, and translations. M08.C- G.1.1.2 Given two congruent figures, describe a sequence of transformation s that exhibits the congruence between them. M08.C- G.1.1.3 Describe the	 How do I identify and apply rigid transformations? What sequence of transformations will create the image? How does the coordinate change under different transformations? Do the three side lengths create a right triangle? How do I use the Pythagorean Theorem to find the distance between two coordinates? How do I use the Pythagorean Theorem to find the missing side of a right triangle? How do I use volume formulas to solve real world problems? 		Congruent Converse Counterclockwise Dilation Extrapolate Hypotenuse Image Interpolate Leg Line of Reflection Pre-image Pythagorean Theorem Radius Reflection Rigid Motion Right Triangle Rotation Scale Factor Similar Transformation Translation Volume	Reflect, rotate and translate geometric shapes Describe the transformation used when given two figures. Determine if three side lengths form a right triangle. Find the distance between two points. Use the volume formulas to find the height or radius of a figure.

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	effect of dilations, translations, rotations, and reflections on two- dimensional figures using coordinates.		
	M08.C- G.1.1.4 Given two similar two- dimensional figures, describe a sequence of transformation s that exhibits the similarity between them.		
	M08.C- G.2.1.1 Apply the converse of the Pythagorean theorem to show a triangle is a right triangle.		
	M08.C- G.2.1.2 Apply the Pythagorean theorem to determine		

unknown side lengths in right triangles in real-world and mathematical problems in two and three dimensions. M08.C-	
G.2.1.3 Apply the Pythagorean theorem to find the distance between two points in a coordinate system.	
M08.C- G.3.1.1 Apply formulas for the volumes of cones, cylinders, and spheres to solve real- world and mathematical problems.	
Month(s): February	Unit 8
Expressions and Equations	

Big Idea	<u>Standard</u>	Eligible Content	Essential Questions & Lesson Essential Question	<u>Concept</u>	<u>Vocabulary</u>	<u>Competencies</u>
Identify GCF and LCM for polynomials. Factor Polynomials. Complete problems using scientific notation. Understand Two-Way tables.	CC.2.1.8.E.1 Distinguish between rational and irrational numbers using their properties. CC.2.1.8.E.4 Estimate irrational numbers by comparing them to rational numbers. CC.2.2.8.B.1 Apply concepts of radicals and integer exponents to generate equivalent expressions. CC.2.1.6.E.3 Develop and/or apply number theory concepts to find common factors and multiples. CC.2.4.8.B.2 Understand that patterns of association can be seen in bivariate data utilizing frequencies.	M08.B-E.1.1 Represent and use expressions and equations to solve problems involving radicals and integer exponents. M08.A-N.1.1 Apply concepts of rational and irrational numbers. M08.D-S.1.2 Understand that patterns of association can be seen in bivariate categorical data by displaying frequencies and relative frequencies in a two-way table. A1.1.1.2.1	How do I factor Trinomials? How do I find the GCF and LCM of polynomials? How do I convert repeating decimals into fractions? How do I construct and interpret a two-way table?		GCF LCM Monomial Binomial Trinomial Polynomial Relative frequency Characteristic Mantissa	Identify the GCF and LCM between two monomials Factor a GCF from a binomial or trinomial Factor trinomials Express large and small numbers in scientific notation Perform operations with scientific notation Express numbers in scientific notation in standard form Create and interpret a two- way table Calculate the relative frequency from a two-way table

Find the Greatest Common Factor (GCF) and/or the Least Common Multiple (LCM) for sets of monomials.
A1.1.1.5.2 Factor algebraic expressions, including difference of squares and trinomials. Note: Trinomials are limited to the form ax2 + bx + c where a is equal to 1 after factoring
out all monomial factors.

Month(s): Marc	h		Unit 9			
Solve systems	of linear inequalities.					
<u>Big Idea</u>	<u>Standard</u>	Eligible Content	Essential Questions & Lesson Essential	<u>Concept</u>	<u>Vocabulary</u>	<u>Competencies</u>
Represent real world problems with	CC.2.1.HS.F.5 Choose a level of accuracy	A1.1.3.1.1 Write or solve compound	How do I write an inequality from a real world problem? How do I graph		Boundary Point Boundary line	Write inequalities from word problems

inequalities.	appropriate to	inequalities	inequalities?	Solution set	
	limitations on	and/or graph			Graph solutions on
Graph linear	measurement when	their solution	How do I solve a system of		a number line
inequalities.	reporting quantities.	sets on a	inequalities?		
•	1 31	number line			Graph a linear
Solve systems	CC.2.2.HS.D.7	(may include			inequality on a
of linear	Create and graph	absolute value			graph
inequalities.	equations or	inequalities).			graph
inequalities.	inequalities to	inequalities).			Write a system of
	describe numbers or	A1.1.3.1.2			inequalities from a
	relationships.	Identify or			word problem
		graph the			
	CC.2.2.HS.D.9 Use	solution set to			Graph a system of
	reasoning to solve	a linear			linear inequalities
	equations and justify	inequality on a			
	the solution method.	number line.			
	CC.2.2.HS.D.10	A1.1.3.1.3			
	Represent, solve,	Interpret			
	and interpret	solutions to			
	equations/inequalitie	problems in the			
	s and systems of	context of the			
	equations/inequalitie	problem			
	s algebraically and	situation.			
	graphically.	Note: Limit to			
	9	linear			
		inequalities.			
		inoquantioo.			
		A1.1.3.2.1			
		Write and/or			
		solve a system			
		of linear			
		inequalities			
		using graphing.			
		Note: Limit			
		systems to two			
		linear			
		inequalities.			
		A1.1.3.2.2			

		Interpret solutions to problems in the context of the problem situation. Note: Limit systems to two linear inequalities.				
Month(s): April	to May		Unit 10			
Interpret data re	presentations. Find t	he probability of	compound events. Simplify	Radical Expres	ssions	
<u>Big Idea</u>	<u>Standard</u>	<u>Eligible</u> <u>Content</u>	Essential Questions & Lesson Essential Question	<u>Concept</u>	<u>Vocabulary</u>	<u>Competencies</u>

Interpret box	CC.2.2.8.B.1	A1.2.3.1.1	How do I find the	Box and Whisker	Construct a scatter
and whisker plots	Apply concepts of radicals and integer	Calculate and/or interpret	interquartile range?	plot Quartile	plot.
	exponents to	the range,	How do I find the probability	Interquartile	Calculate the
Calculate the probability of	generate equivalent expressions	quartiles, and interquartile	of a compound event?	range Event	interquartile range.
compound		range of data.	How do I use shortcuts to	Outcome	Calculate the
events	CC.2.4.8.B.1	44.0.0.0.4	factor polynomials quickly?	Mutually	probability of
Factor	Analyze and/or interpret bivariate	A1.2.3.2.1 Estimate or	How do I simplify a rational	exclusive Difference of	mutually exclusive events.
polynomials	data displayed in	calculate to	algebraic expression?	squares	evenis.
polynomiais	multiple	make		Perfect square	Simplify rational
Simplify rational	representations.	predictions	How do I add or subtract	i onoor oquaro	algebraic
algebraic		based on a	rational algebraic		expressions.
expressions	CC.2.2.8.C.2	circle, line, bar	expressions?		
	Use concepts of	graph,			Complete the
	functions to model	measures of	How do I multiply or divide		square for a
	relationships	central	rational algebraic		trinomial.
	between quantities.	tendency, or other	expressions?		
		representations.	How do I calculate the		
			number needed to complete		
		A1.2.3.3.1	the square?		
		Find			
		probabilities for			
		compound			
		events (e.g.,			
		find probability			
		of red and blue, find			
		probability of			
		red or blue)			
		and represent			
		as a fraction,			
		decimal, or			
		percent.			
		A1.1.1.5.2			
		Factor			
		algebraic			
		expressions,			

	Trinomials are limited to the form ax ² +bx+c where a is equal to 1 after factoring out all monomial factors. A1.1.1.5.3 Simplify/reduce a rational algebraic expression.
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